

APPENDIX 6.1. -- THE GENERAL QUESTIONNAIRE

POPULATION CENSUS, 26/27, AUGUST, 1978

Page

1 2

3

4 5 6

7 8 9 Form No. PCT. 2

Region

Code

District

Code

Ward/Branch

Code

Village/Street

Code

#01112

Number of Households	Name of Head of Household	Are you a Tanzanian Citizen? Yes = 1 No = 2 (Not Applicable = 8)	Is the Household in a village? Yes = 1 No = 2 (In Urban areas) Not Applicable = 8	All persons in the household by age and sex																		Total	Tick 'X' when the enumeration is completed				
				0 Under/year		years 1-4		years 5-9		years 10-14		years 15-24		years 25-34		years 35-44		years 45-54		years 55-64				65 and over			
				11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28			29	30	31	32
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female
TOTAL																											
995	Number of households of Tanzanian Citizens			997	Number of households not in villages																		999	Households in Urban Areas			
996	Number of households of non Tanzanian Citizens			998	Number of households in villages																						

ENUMERATION AREA SUMMARY SHEET

POPULATION CENSUS, 26/27, AUGUST, 1978

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Region	Code	District	Code	Ward/Branch	Code	Village/Street	Code
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Ministry of Finance and Planning,
Bureau of Statistics,
P.O. Box 796, Dar es Salaam,
Tel. 22722.

Supervisor: Name (print) Date and Signature when the form is completed

DCO: Name (print) Date and signature when enumeration is checked and accepted

E.A. SUMMARY SHEET

Page No.	Total Population by Age and Sex																					
	years 0		years 1-4		years 5-9		years 10-14		years 15-24		years 25-34		years 35-44		years 45-54		years 55-64		65 and over		TOTAL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
01																						
02																						
03																						
04																						
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09																						
10																						
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13																						
14																						
15																						
16																						
17																						
18																						
19																						
20																						
TOTAL																						

Number of households in villages

Number of households not in villages

Number of Households in Urban Areas

Number of households of Tanzania Citizens

Number of households of non Tanzania Citizens

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND PLANNING,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
P.O. BOX 796, DAR ES SALAAM,
Tel. 22722.

POPULATION CENSUS AUGUST, 1978

General Instructions for the Enumerators

1. According to existing Legislation, the individual information collected in the Census is confidential. You must keep secret all information to yourself. Severe penalties may be imposed on you if you break this obligation.
2. On entering the house you must be polite and behave according to local customs.
3. Explain the reason for your visit. Brief the household on the purpose of the population census.
4. In the household you must first ask for the head of the household or in his/her absence ask for the member of the household who replaces the head.
5. You must enumerate all members of the household who were staying in the house on census-night. Members who are out in the field—farming etc—must also be enumerated even though they are not present at the time of your visit. Sometimes you may return to the household to enumerate these people.
6. If a member of the household usually live at home, but is away on census-night—do not enumerate him—he will be enumerated where he actually is. If he, however, is away because of any night-work, then he must be enumerated.
7. Your work is central to the quality of the entire population census. Therefore you must follow carefully the instructions for each question and give to the respondent time enough in answering the questions. You are *forbidden* to answer the questions yourself.

Notes:

A *Private* house is a group of persons who live together and share their living expenses. Usually this means husband, wife and children. Other relatives, boarders, visitors and servants must be included as members of the household, if they were present in the household on census-night.

If one person lives and eats by himself, then he is one-person household even if he stays in the same house as other people. Family member staying in more than one house, however very close together will be included in the same household if they live and eat together.

Collective households comprise groups of persons living together in camps, hospitals, colleges and similar institutions. If you find a collective household, then write its name in the column "name of head of household".

Enumerator's Name

*Signature and Date when the enumeration
is completed*

ENUMERATION AREA SUMMARY SHEET

POPULATION CENSUS, 26/27, AUGUST, 1978

1 2

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4 5 6

7 8 9

Region	Code	District	Code	Ward/Branch	Code	Village/Street	Code
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Ministry of Finance and Planning,
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P.O. Box 796, Dar es Salaam,
Tel. 22722.

Supervisor: Name (print) Date and Signature when the form is completed

DCO: Name (print) Date and signature when enumeration is checked and accepted

E.A. SUMMARY SHEET

Page No.	Total Population by Age and Sex																					
	years 0		years 1-4		years 5-9		years 10-14		years 15-24		years 25-34		years 35-44		years 45-54		years 55-64		65 and over		TOTAL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
01																						
02																						
03																						
04																						
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15																						
16																						
17																						
18																						
19																						
20																						
TOTAL																						

Number of households in villages

Number of households not in villages

DBS

Number of households of Tanzania Citizens

Number of households of non Tanzania Citizens

APPENDIX 6.3.-- THE DETAILED QUESTIONNAIRE

POPULATION CENSUS, 26/27, AUGUST, 1978

IDENTIFICATION

Form PCT. 1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
REGION	COD...	DISTRICT	CODE	WARD/BRANCH	CODE	VILLAGE OR STREET	CODE	HOUSEHOLD NUMBER FORM No.						

Questions 5 and 6--WHAT ARE YOU USUALLY DOING TO EARN YOUR LIVING (for main occupation) and WHAT IS YOUR ECONOMIC STATUS.

The Code--List for main occupation, question 5, is as follows:

Agriculture:		Professional, Technical, Livestock Rearing...	Teachers and Related Workers and Administrators...
Cultivators...	=01	... ..	... ..
Fisherman and Hunters...	=02	... ..	... ..
Mixed Agriculture...	=03	... ..	... ..
Agriculture Labourers...	=04	... ..	... ..
Others...	=05	... ..	... ..
Construction and Machine Operators...	=06	... ..	... ..
Sales and Clerical Work...	=07	... ..	... ..

Code--List for economic status question 6:

Wage and Salary Employment:	
Permanent Employment...	=1
Temporary Employment...	=2
Casual Employment...	=3
Others:	
Own Account Enterprise or Family work including share work...	=4
Family work including share work...	=5
Not Applicable...	=6
Not Stated...	=9

All people have to answer the question on highest formal school education, question 8. The Code list is as follows:

No formal school education at all:			
Class one...	=00	Class ten...	=10
Class two...	=01	Class eleven...	=11
Class three...	=02	Class twelve...	=12
Class four...	=03	Class thirteen...	=13
Class five...	=04	Class fourteen...	=14
Class six...	=05	Completed School:	
Class seven...	=06	Class one...	=21
Class eight...	=07	Class two...	=22
Class nine...	=08	Class three...	=23
Class ten...	=09	Class four...	=24

HOUSEHOLD NUMBER: Start with number 60 for private households and 951 for collective households.

Completed or attending formal School Education other than Primary or Secondary School:		Attending a Course Administered by Form VI Leavers:	=60
Completed a Course Administered by Form VI Leavers...	=61	Completed a Course Administered by Form VI Leavers...	=65
Completed University or a University Graduate...	=62	Completed University or a University Graduate...	=70
Completed Course Administered by Form IV Leavers...	=63	Completed Course Administered by Form IV Leavers...	=75
Attending Course Administered by Form IV Leavers...	=64	Attending Course Administered by Form IV Leavers...	=85
Completed other Formal Education...	=65	Completed other Formal Education...	=85
Not Stated...	=99	Not Stated...	=99

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS

Q	QUESTION 1 (Q 1)	Q 2	Q 3	Q 4	Q 5	Q 6	Q 7	Q 8	Q 9	Q 10	Q 11	Q 12	Q 13	Q 14	Q 15	Q 16	Q 17	Q 18	Q 19	
0	SERIAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER Begin with the Head or if he is absent in away at the time of the census and will be enumerated with the person in the household who replaces him. All people staying with the household at the time of the census must be listed.	WHAT IS YOUR RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD Code: Head =1 Wife =2 Son =3 Daughter =4 Other =5	HOW OLD ARE YOU Use the Calendar on Local events. Code: For instance: 6 years =06 9 years =09 14 years =14 99 years =99	SEX Male =1 Female =2	WHAT ARE YOU USUALLY DOING TO EARN YOUR LIVING Code: By using the Code-List.	WHAT IS YOUR ECONOMIC STATUS Code: Yes =1 No =2 Not Stated =9.	CAN YOU READ AND WRITE KISWAHILI Code: Yes =1 No =2 Not Stated =9.	WHAT IS YOUR HIGHEST FORMAL SCHOOL EDUCATION Code: By using the Code-List.	PL. PLACE OF RESIDENCE WHERE WERE YOU BORN Staying in 1967 at the time of the previous Census. Staying in 1977 at the time of the birth of CCM. Code in all these three columns by using the Code-List.	WHAT IS YOUR MARITAL STATUS Code: Single =1 Married =2 Divorced =3 Widowed =4 Not applicable =8	IF EVER MARRIED IS YOUR FIRST WIFE OR HUSBAND STILL ALIVE Code: Yes =1 No =2 Don't know =3	IS YOUR MOTHER ALIVE Code: Yes =1 No =2 Don't know =3	ARE YOU THE ELDEST CHILD OF YOUR MOTHER Code: Yes =1 No =2 Don't know =3	ONLY FOR WOMEN 12 YEARS AND ABOVE HOW MANY CHILDREN HAVE YOU GIVEN BIRTH TO AND WHO TAKE CARE OF THEM? Attention Living with you elsewhere =1 Are now living elsewhere =2 Have died =3	WHEN DID YOUR MOST RECENT LIVE BIRTH TAKE PLACE in the year, for instance: Code: 1971 =71 74 =74 No Child =0, One Child =1, Two Children =2, Eight or More =8, Not Applicable =8, Not Stated =9.					
2	01																			
16																				
46	02																			
2	03																			
16																				
2	05																			
16																				
46	06																			
2	07																			
16																				
46	08																			
2	09																			
16																				
46	10																			

If one household has more than 10 members, continue on additional questionnaires. The identification block must be filled in also for additional questionnaires, however, with 002 in FORM no for the second questionnaires 003 in FORM no for the third questionnaire etc. The first questionnaire for a household has always 001 in FORM no.

HOUSING QUESTIONS

Q 20	Q 21	Q 22	Q 23	Q 24	Q 25	Q 26	Q 27
MAIN BUILDING MATERIAL MAIN WALL MATERIAL Code: By using the Code-List	MAIN ROOF COVERING MATERIAL Code: By using the Code-List	AGE OF BUILDING When was the house first Occupied? Code: 1978 =1 1967-76 =2 1961-66 =4 Before 1961 =5	HOW MANY ROOMS DO YOU HAVE Code: For instance: 1 Room =1 2 Rooms =2 9 Rooms or More =9	WHAT ACCESS OF DRINKABLE WATER DO YOU HAVE FOR THE HOUSE Code: By using the Code-List.	DO YOU HAVE A TOILET OWN OR SHARED Code: Own =1 Shared =2 None =3	DO YOU HAVE ELECTRICITY Code: Owner =1 Tenant =2 Other =3	TENURE Code: Yes =1 No =2

MAIN WALL MATERIAL

Question 20 Code-List:

Poles, including bamboo, branches, grass...	=1
Poles and mud, with or without plastering...	=2
Mud bricks or blocks, with or without plastering...	=3
Timber...	=4
Concrete, cement, stone...	=5
Others, e.g. tents, boats...	=6

MAIN ROOF COVERING MATERIAL

Question 21 Code-List:

Grass, leaves, bamboo...	=1
Mud...	=2
Concrete Cement...	=3
Metal Sheets...	=4
Asbestos Sheets...	=5
Others, e.g. tents, boats...	=7

ACCESS TO DRINKABLE WATER

Question 24 Code-List:

Piped Water within the plot or house (Urban Area) or Village Settlement...	=1	Well Water outside the Plot or House (Urban Area) or Village Settlement...	=4
Piped Water outside the Plot or House (Urban Area) or Village Settlement...	=2	Other within the Plot or Village Settlement...	=5
Well Water within the Plot (Urban Area) or Village Settlement...	=3	Other outside the Plot or Village Settlement...	=6

16/66	9	9	19/49	20/50	21/51	22/52	23/53	24/54	25/55	26/56
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MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND PLANNING,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Box 796, DAR ES SALAAM.
Tel.: 22722.

1978 POPULATION CENSUS IN THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

Population Census, August 26/27, 1978

This Population Census is Authorised by Law. All Information will be strictly confidential.

General Instructions for the enumerators

1. According to existing Legislation, the individual information collected in the Census is confidential. You must keep secret all information to yourself. Severe penalties may be imposed on you if you break this obligation.
2. On entering the house, you must be polite and behave according to local customs.
3. Explain the reason for your visit. Brief the household on the purpose of the Population Census.
4. In the household you must first ask for the head of the household or in his/her absence for the member of the household who replaces the head.
5. You must enumerate all members of the household, staying in the house on census/night. Members, who are out in the field—Farming etc—must also be enumerated even though they are not present at the time of your visit. Sometimes you must return to the household to enumerate these people.
Member of the household usually lives at home, but is away on census-night—do not enumerate him—he will be enumerated where he actually is. If, however, he is away because of any night-work, then he must be enumerated.
7. Start the enumeration by asking the head of the household the questions about himself, names of members of the household, relationship and questions on housing conditions. Other questions must be asked to members concerned.
8. Your work is central to the quality of the entire Census. Therefore you must follow carefully the instructions for each question. You are forbidden to answer the questions yourself.

Tick here if you have to return to the household to enumerate absent members of the household

Tick here when the enumeration is completed for all members of the household

Name of ten cell leader (Print)

Name of Head of Household (Print)

Name of Enumerator (Print)

Date and Signature when the enumeration is completed

Name of Supervisor (Print)

Date and Signature when the Supervisor has checked and accepted

Name of DCO (Print)

Date and Signature when the DCO has checked and accepted

A *Private household* is a group of persons who live together and share their living expenses. Usually this means husband, wife and children. Other relatives, boarders, visitors and servants must be included as members of the household, if they were present in the household on census-night.

If one person lives and eats by himself, then he is a one-person household even if he stays in the same house as other people. Remember to consider this, when filling in the questions on housing conditions, particularly number of rooms. Family members staying in more than one house, however close together they may be, will be included in the same household if they live and eat together.

Collective Households comprise groups of persons living together in camps, Hospitals, Colleges and similar institutions.

The questions on *Place of Residence*, Number 9-11, aim to find out in what region (or country) people stayed at the time of birth (q. 9), at the time of the previous Census (q. 10) and at the time of the Birth of CCM, 1977 (q. 11). The Code-list for regions and countries is:

Regions in Mainland	Regions in Zanzibar	Outside Tanzania
Dodoma 01	North Region, Zanzibar ... 51	Burundi 61
Arusha 02	Central and South, Zanzibar ... 52	Kenya 62
Kilimanjaro 03	West Region, Zanzibar ... 53	Malawi 63
Tanga 04	North Region, Pemba ... 54	Malagasy 64
Morogoro 05	South Region, Pemba ... 55	Mozambique 65
Coast 06		Rwanda 66
Dar es Salaam 07		Sechelles 67
Lindi 08		Somalia 68
Mtwara 09		Uganda 69
Ruvuma 10		Zaire 70
Iringa 11		Zambia 71
Mbeya 12		Zimbabwe 72
Singida 13		South Africa 73
Tabora 14		Namibia 74
Rukwa 15		Other African Countries ... 75
Kigoma 16		Country Outside Africa ... 81
Shinyanga 17		Unknown Country 99
West Lake 18		
Mwanza 19		
Mara 20		

For questions 10 and 11, you must also fill in—code—whether the respondent stayed in a rural, or in an urban area. All regional and district headquarters are considered as urban areas. You code 1 if the respondent stayed in a rural area, 4 if he stayed in a regional headquarters, 5 if in a district headquarters and finally 9 for unknown area or abroad.

The regional headquarters are listed below, while all district headquarters are listed in the separate instructions.

If a respondent stayed in any of the listed region headquarters, then he will be given code 4 in the third box for questions 10 and 11.

Regional Headquarters

Dodoma	Songea	Bukoba
Arusha	Iringa	Mwanza
Moshi	Mbeya	Musoma
Tanga	Singida	Zanzibar
Morogoro	Tabora	Koani
Dar es Salaam	Sumbawanga	Mkokotoni
Lindi	Kigoma	Chakechake
Mtwara	Shinyanga	Wete

Examples:—A person who stayed in Sumbawanga in 1967, will be given code 154 in the three boxes in question 10. Another person who stayed in Kondo District Headquarters at the time of birth of CCM 1977, will be given code 01 5 in the three boxes for question 11.